PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS CONTRIBUTION IN TALIBAN IDEOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

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Abstract
There is little research evidence as to what general Taliban ideology development psychological characteristics as activators. To evaluate which psychological traits contribute in Talban ideology as activators. Total 50 research articles, 20 books, 100 news articles and 20 speeches, 5 biographies and 10 their address were accessed to different libraries and to social domains which available online free ethically. Through qualitative grounded theory methodology made statistical analysis of Taliban ideology characteristics by using ATLAS.ti (ATLAS.ti, [1999]).
The contextual analysis had identified psychological factors which playing role in Taliban ideology, extremism, alienation, states aggression, identity crisis, collective identity, globalization, ethnic identity, displacement, personal gaining, modernization, legitimacy, insecurity, repression, power management, Islamio phobia, Narcissism, paranoid, migration, radicalism, rebellions, parenting styles and broken families.
This study found that main psychological domains statistical significantly playing role in target population ideology as activators. This finding is supporting to full fill the psychological and psychiatric needs of Taliban for controlling such type of ideology and cognition.

Keywords: psychological factors, Taliban, ideology, activators, alienation, displacement, psychiatric needs

Introduction
In spite of the fact that the PAKISTAN was one of the first countries to front of the Taliban anti violence activities, earn black fame as fundamentalist many writers make nutrial analysis for identifying the main agents of the Tailban ideology, but mostly by journalist, IR and political filed experts. There set up research centers for assessing the causes of Talibanization. However, there is lacking of psychological and psychiatric investigations in related concern.

After the exclusion of Soviet armed forces and the consequential fall down of the Soviet-backed rule in 1992. Afghanistan go through a unlucky period of civil quarrel and warlords The Taliban was the most ideological movement its leader was Mullah Muhammad Omar come into view to really believe that Afghanistan's foreign and domestic policies should trail his rationalization of Islam, not real politics or domestic politics (Byman, 2005).

Every movement begins with a specific purpose. Successful movements cause revolution give new social, political economic set up (Crenshaw, 2000)

Some writers express clearly causes of such mentality. Religious extremism is the main cause of violence actions and terror activities.

Taliban ideology included factors identity problems, emotional dissonance, repression, religious violation, jihad, fundamentalism and Jihadist terrorism.

Sharma (2011) presented Islam, Fundamentalism, jihad, Jihadist terrorism, Islamic Extremism are the motivators of the terrorism. Religion Islam is one of the biggest motto for extremism activities.

Johnson (2007) expressed Islamic radicalization is the root cause of the extremism. Also explained terrorism is the long term global war for USA.

Zimbardo (2015) was said violation, torture and terrorism are the anti-social actions. The dominated factors of the individual psychology are the internal causes which are many such as personality, heredity, aggression, moral detachment, obedience, heroism and social situations.

Their ideology is very complex and multidimensional, rigid and conservative which have strict reflection of Islam. Taliban ideology measured with the help of the secondary data by applying GTM (Roy, 2002).

Method

The aims of this study were to identify psychological features of Taliban ideology development. The study was carried out in Pakistan and utilized all scientific sources of knowledge, sampling was printed text . all previous dissertations, full text article of journals, books, speeches, addresses, biographies and interviews were purposefully selected for required evolution. Patiently, were collected secondary data to all possible and available sources of information ethically. Thus with the help of ATLASti software contextual text feed in to software, than start open coding on the base of text meaning before selective coding, Open coding is the first stage of constant comparative analysis before starting the selective coding (Glaser, 1978). The researcher not start defined codes entirely coding remain open coding will identical as the incident happening in the text no any predetermination by the investigator. Coding emerge on the base of data events either whatever text is elaborating (Blaser, 1999). Investigator compelled to inquire some questions in open coding. What is studying this data?. What is occurrence in this information?. What type of family or major category emerging?. What type of theory developing?

Selective coding

After numbers of open coding researcher will get the idea of selective coding then inter the similar open codes in one selective code for classification of codes on the base of similarities and differences of the codes.

A researcher who uses theoretical sampling not knows before open coding what will happen? Where this data will lead the researcher? There presents some similarities and differences between the purpose and theoretical sampling (Coyne, 1997).

In purpose sampling its sense and potency hide within of the data (Patton, 1990). Selective coding emerges on the base of similarity and difference of the open coding. This is one type of coding lead the investigator towards the development of the main themes.

axial coding and memos and finally developed main themes.
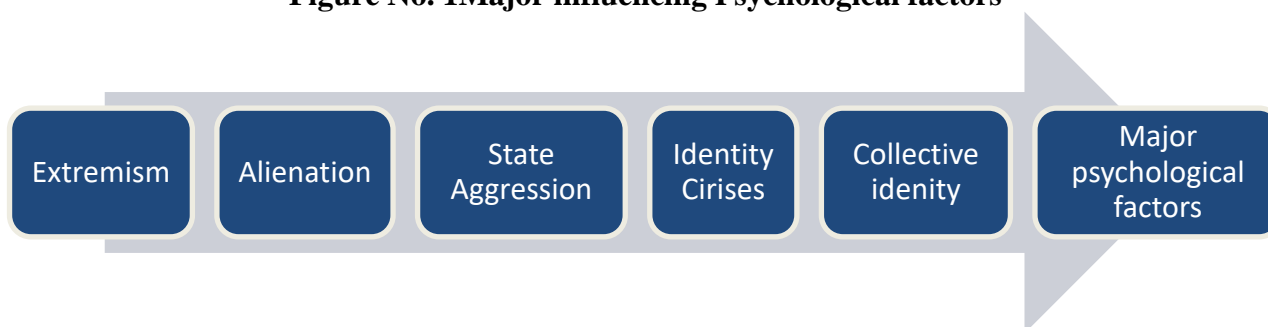
Results

Table 1 uncovered the key spaces and critical mental predicators of Taliban cognizance advancement, which essentially as often as possible seek after a terrific duty in arrangement of Taliban belief system. Mental causes trigger the Taliban towards the Talibanization. Here gathering mainly control mental factor fanaticism thusly enormously contributing in Taliban relation. They are not sociopath as the supplementary clinical patients of clinical brain research demanded they procure some mental reason roots which are performing essentially in their belief system. Marginization is the second most astounding impacting variable of the examination wonder third one is the state animosity at that point separately states hostility, aggregate character, globalization, relocation, individual picking up, modernization, authenticity, frailty, dinner control intrigue, constraint, threatening vibe, narcissism, Islamic fear, jumpy, movement, radicalism, , guardians' ignores and broken families.

Table 1 Psychological factors of Taliban ideology development

Factors	F	%
Extremism	200	12.4766064
Alienation	150	9.35745477
States aggression	149	9.29507174
Identity crises	148	9.23268871
Collective identity	140	8.73362445
Globalization	109	6.79975047
Ethnic Identity	105	6.55021834
Displacement	100	6.23830318
Personal gaining	80	4.99064255
Modernization	79	4.92825951
Legitimacy	55	3.43106675
Insecurity	50	3.11915159
Repression	45	2.80723643
Power Motivation	44	2.32222222
Islamio phobia	32	1.99625702
Narcissism	30	1.87149095
Paranoid	30	1.87149095
Migration	20	1.24766064
Radicalism	20	1.24766064
States interest	18	1.12289457
Rebellions	18	1.12289457
Parenting styles	15	0.9185548
Broken families	14	0.8573178
Total	1633	100

Discussion

Figure No. 1 Major influencing Psychological factors

The most influencing psychological factor is extremism, alienation, state aggression. Review the results and express the importance of these psychological factors in developing the Taliban ideology development.

Extremism

Result indicates extremism is most noticeable participating factor in Taliban ideology. Alienation is subsequent cause of Talibanization in GTM qualitative analysis. I personally think and interpret the real figures of the margin zed society of the Middle East and world they be more rebellions and rigid in their thinking as compare to other people. There some other studies previous researches describe the role of extremis in study subject matter

Sharma (2011) prescribed the expanding view about international war and terror linking the Islamic faith teaching with extremism. He said terrorist subjugated the helplessness of Islamic belief teachings. Taliban are exploiting the teaching and code of conduct of the Islam very wrongly. They identify the aspect of Islam relate to the extremism, find the hysterical fact of terrorism revivalism and interpret the Quran holy verses and liked these with latest terrorism, they start terrorism on the name of Islam. They miss interpret the teaching of Islam and involved in the terrorism.

Alienation

Results revealed alienation is the highly contributing factor in the Taliban ideology second one factor which playing a great role in the Talibanization. Because depredates people easily joined the gangs and further more become the part of the gorilla war. Psychological there is one reason for their joining the jihadist organization they reduce their loneliness and deprivation to build the relations with the Jihadi movements. Secondary sources of information specified huge number of the population of the Pakistan and Afghanistan mostly indigenous and living in the far away areas that is cut away to the other parts of the countries and not well established areas and many geo physical hardships they facing, thus those places residuals commonly involved in the Talibanization. Through Alienation they could not too, civilized and came there social changes, that's way the not understand the latest world challenges and affairs. States sponsors and Jihadi propaganda comfortably attract them. Many researchers considered this is the significant indicator of the Talibanization.

Identity crisis

In rising pattern of secularism and expanding movement to western nation Muslims are confronting challenges in distinguishing them as Muslim being. In this manner character emergency triggers them to rebellion, for fulfilling their personality. Personality emergency is the fundamental factor of philosophy creating hypothesis Khan (2006) clarified there is immediate relationship between self-ruling mastery and racial based plural personality of Pakistan. Profound based character makes clashes with India and causative in military matchless quality similarly the ethnic national developments by befuddled with the moderate state maintain the outfitted are a piece of the nearby serene movement.

Collective identity

Survey of result gives clearness why they create collusions or get the chance to assemble and reinforce with each other in everywhere throughout the world. Since they recognize themselves as Muslim they tie in one connection of fellowship so this aggregate character pulls them to words the jihadist development of Taliban. Since they utilize Islam and jihad as their trademark in feeling of aggregate personality they receive the perspective of everywhere throughout the world jihadist gatherings. In this manner we can judge the impression of the worldwide Salafi jihad in Taliban considering.

Pavlićević, (2015) research contemplate marvels is the piece of present day society. This has been reinforcing in second 50% of twentieth century. This is decimating the majority rules system, human rights and flexibility. There are different reasons for fanaticism one critical is the character of people and gatherings and association for their exercises. Investigation for personality and shielding its makes issues.

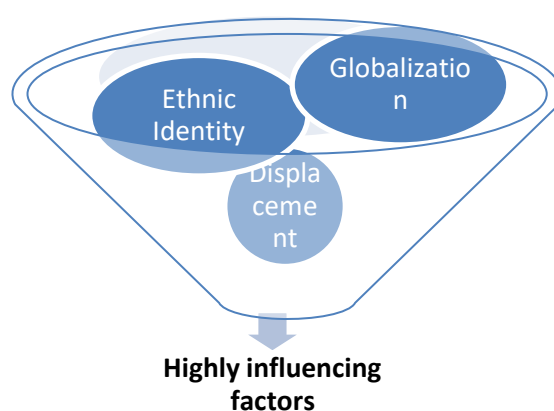Globalization/Alliances, Modernization, collective identity

Figure No. 2 Highly manipulated psychological factors

Globalization/Alliances

Presently question there Tarikh e Taliban have most grounded cooperation's with other jihadist developments particularly with Al – Qaeda, Hamas, and so on. Worldwide Jihadi gathering's organizations together with Muslims are the result of Islamic belief system of Muslims and fraternity. When they have solid ties with each other then they share their thoughts, trusts esteems and build up the cross culture and association homogenize considering. When we see inside and out all jihadist developments, they have minor distinction in their points and destinations, acting, considering, states of mind and in their code of behaviors. As refinement there is one investigation identified with above endorsed factors. Already one examination demonstrates this huge factor of the investigation. Nioku (2011) find the psychological warfare developed to colonization yet this heritage now fear mongering in Nigeria encouraged by the globalization. He demonstrates psychological oppression and globalization have an immediate connection with each other in Nigeria for spreading fear based oppression. They utilize worldwide system for bear on their radical activities.

Ethnic identity

This is the huge factor of the Talibanization which push the general population towards the radical exercises. They distinguish of themselves to one ethnic gathering in Pakistan northern regions and in Afghanistan, and on the base of this recognizable proof they joined the distinctive war toll gatherings. One ethnic gathering to do brutality exercises against another gathering and another to do this against the first, along these lines began the session of intensity and retribution restrict to cross ethnic gatherings. Ethnicity is contributing fundamentally in the Talibanization to a great

degree. Shughart et al., (2010) investigated psychological warfare more probable developed in those nations where one ethnic gathering to accumulated at one place.

Displacement

More imperative and sensible factor which affecting the Taliban belief system severely, they are confronting numerous separation and mortifications in their lives, therefore they show their animosity in type of savagery. They show their fundamental human right infringement by their own states and also by the nonnative intruders in type of grandeur impacting and suicide. Neediness, low level of value life jobless ness in instructed individuals, trigger them to words the Talibanization.

Averagely contributing indicators

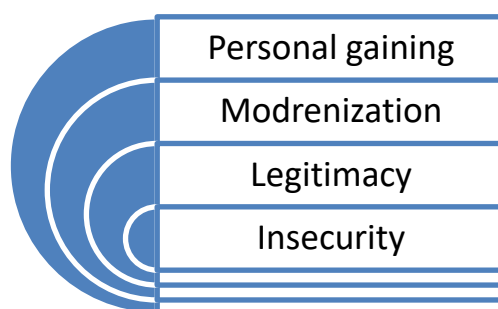These are following personal gaining, modernization, legitimacy and insecurity.

Figure No. 3

Personal gaining

GTM comes about uncovers around the averagely contributing operators of the Talibanization and one imperative factor is close to home picking up. A few associations, people, states and agents are joining the Taliban developments for their own picking up. Since jihadist developments offered some fiscal reward, subsequently for the most part needy individuals and association joint for money related compensation. States supports Taliban for picking up their national points and targets through Taliban and agents utilized them for making there respectability, no peace circumstance in the Taliban have zones for accomplishing their business points and goals.

Modernization

They oppose for social change which happens with entry of time they have moderate comprehension of Islam. Truth be told religion Islam not unbending and unyielding religion, Islam exhibits more relaxations for devotees and more present day religion which satisfy the human needs and needs which are their temperament requests. Adages of heavenly prophet (SAW) this religion is for all timeframe. That implies, this satisfy the all needs and requests of the general population in all times of the day and age. How they act customary toward the modernization in the event that they are genuine Muslims. They not acknowledge the general public worldwide change since they have absence of learning of Islam. Islam has acquired changes Arab people group despite the fact that there was a great deal of obstruction; females who were covered alive got the esteem status of mother, sister and spouse. Why are they regarding them like creature as Muslim being? They did as such in view of neuroticism. On the off chance that Islam licenses one lady in nuttiness in agreed circumstance when she is slave, at that point for what reason not today permit to run outside with devotion for good purposes. In Uhad Battle Hazarat Fatima and Ayesha (R.H) was in the combat zone then for what reason not ladies Taliban take into consideration instruction. They band music, film not permit uncover lady turn out to their homes. Islam change the soul of the human not their standpoints all the more ever Islam today of begin not by constrain spread and additionally not

gravely treat of other religion devotees. They are labeling of Islam and adherent of Islam as fundamentalist and static individuals. They are carrying on minimalistic ally in obstruction of unassuming changes in the worldwide society.
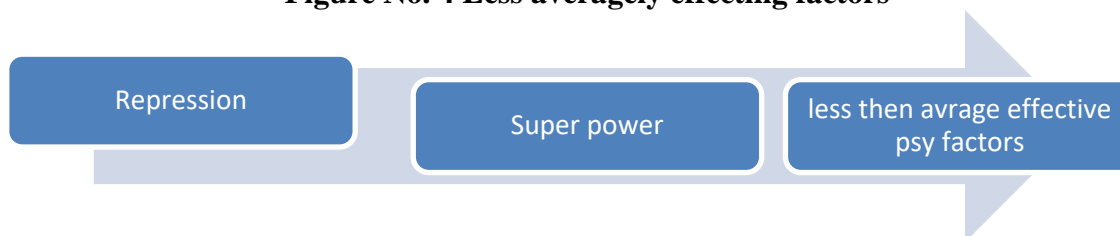
Legitimacy
Authenticity is the calm usage operator of the Taliban belief system. They are battling in their view to dispose of social shades of malice and outer intruders in their areas. They need to complete secularism in their general public and need to build up the Shari at.

Insecurity
Unsteadiness in the Middle East and outside mediations created frailty in masses of these zones also in Muslims. Therefore, they are feeling uncertain and dread of super power and of their different rivals and battle for anchoring themselves. This mental reason is a component of psychosocial Taliban belief system advancement hypothesis.

Figure No. 4 Less averagely effecting factors

Repression
One mental component suppression is likewise irrelevant piece of the new hypothesis. Since mortification of the fundamental privileges of the Muslims in subcontinent under the British controlling now in India too in non-Muslims larger part states also in free political come up short Islamic states not be available for the prosperity of the basic individual. This is an imperative reason Muslims in trouble promptly join the jihad developments. This suppression by the outside and interior states powers pushes the Muslims to word the caliphate dream.

Authority motivation
For setting up amusingness in whole world super powers need to catch the hold of the world focal area of the world and normal assets that way they have enthusiasm for Middle East and south Asia because of its geo area also for characteristic assets chiefly for vitality assets. For their own points and goals they bolster the guerrilla's war here and jihadist also to establish insecurity in the area these areas couldn't grow financially and remain depended and go about as great slave for them too for full recording their motivations for extinguishing their monetarily thirst. In instable position of these territories they can accomplish their motivation by maintaining these areas for building up peace and vote based system moreover solid framework of the organization. Inside story is direct inverse to the actualities. On the ground of these realities super power intrigue's viable factor of this defining hypothesis.
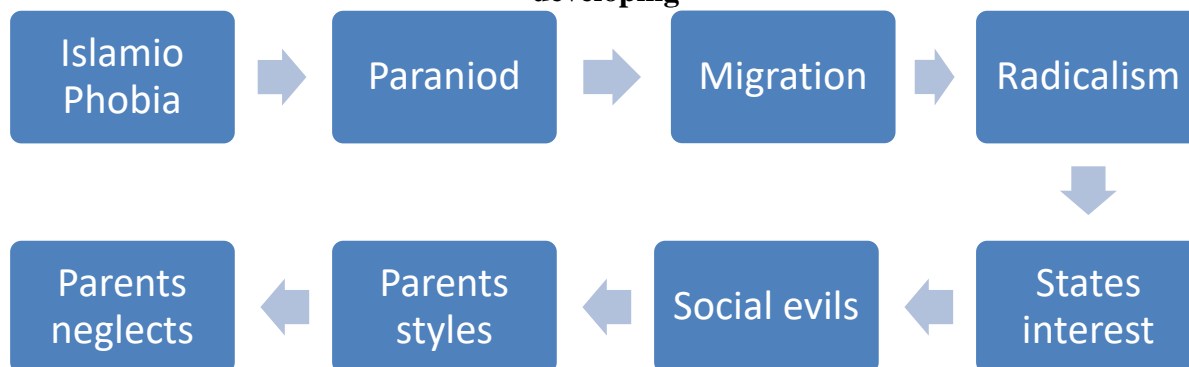This examination show America was intrigued for influencing a gorilla to constrain against USSR after its intervention
This examination demonstrate America was intrigued for influencing a gorilla to constrain against USSR after it's intercession in Afghanistan. Pakistan turn into the partner of the USA and it's coalition powers against war and dread in Afghanistan and Pakistan. This was the American war later on spillover on the neighbor nations. Pakistan was the fundamental partner of the USA and NATO against of the radicalism assemble al – Qaeda and its supporters. As result Pakistan currently confronting numerous social, monetary, political issues this is the after effect of America struggle.

This war begin by America for crushing the USSR.. So for psychological warfare establishments rests by the America and outer mediation (Sultana, 2009).

Insignificant participating agents
Figure No. 5 All factors mentioning below than average effecting substances of the ideology developing

Islamio Phobia
We realize that Muslims manage the whole world in past also west attributable to crudes fights have fear for the religion Islam and their Islamio fear tagger them for doing unforgiving activities against Muslims and abuse their domain rights and bolster their adversaries similarly at universal level. In the event that nonpartisan detail a widespread astuteness judgment of Islamic state on the planet they regularly specifically and in a roundabout way antagonistic for their privilege of opportunity. Hence this Islamic Phobia creating the radicalism in Muslims Explained this examination marvel because of crudes wars, English individuals dreaded to Muslim.

Narcissism
Results of the GTM indicate narcissism affecting the Taliban cognation. Anyway perception capable thing is that just not Taliban narrocissim in spite of the fact that the super powers or states and supporters of the Taliban neuroticism additionally assuming a colossal part in Talibanization. Their narcissism they slaughtering the innocents youngsters' and regular folks either school kids as of late in Peshawar. This is their tight reasoning dislike present day instruction and they are annihilating the instructive foundations. In this manner in Islam instruction achieving is obligation of each Muslim. Hofmann (1999) contended narcissism assuming part in psychological oppression and in extremism .

Paranoid
This factor faintly is sharing in the examination region of under exchange, discoveries of the exploration explained they in their own particular self are neurotic, they believed that, they are the correct mastermind and genuine Muslims all others whole world people aren't right practitioners. In this feeling of amazingness they are conferring all wrongdoings, without blame and disgrace. Sageman (2004) said religious fear based oppressor are for the most part neurotic personalities.

Migration
consequences of the study indicate Talibanization is the result of the Afghan evacuee's grounds Madras as and school consequently the relocation/displaced people assuming an incredible part in fortify the Taliban. They bolster Taliban before USA intercession for reinforcing one intensity of the Taliban for setting up steadiness in their state. Result of USA and its partners mediation they bolster Taliban for destabilizing the Pakistan and removing the USA and NETO to their nation. They think Pakistan play an impact territorial performing artist in common war of Afghanistan however they discharging their animosity on Pakistan by giving the partner to against Pakistan Taliban.

Joined Nation Higher Commission for displaced people consider recognized the connection amongst fear based oppression and evacuees. He said displaced person's emergencies are influencing the global psychological warfare. This is worldwide marvel that is driving by the extent of displaced person populace. Helpful guide of the displaced people likewise is rising as radicalism activities on the planet. We flop in settling the expansive number of populace issues so this contributing in the war and terror.

Research advancement showed the outcasts uncommonly Afghan and their camps are the primary driver of Talibanization improvement in Asia and focal Asia.

Radicalism

Numerous radicals of the western culture are joining the Tarikh e Taliban both of Pakistan or Afghanistan. What's progressively various radicals of Pakistani bizarre territories and of dissimilar to positioning armed force troopers joining the TTP. This intention performing firmly in research marvel.

States interests

States intrigue Different states have distinctive enthusiasm for Taliban have puts some have enthusiasm for shakiness of Afghanistan and Pakistan, few states partisan interests there, world affecting states inspiration is control/expert inspiration. Here are states sponsors for jihad and terrorism for their self-interests. In like manner these states on the base of their interests utilize the jihadist bunches for achieving their interests, points and goals.

Rebellions

They were fighting against the social evils in their ruling time now they are fighting for expelling the external powers to the Muslim state. Now in their own point of view they are fighting against the non-Islamic governmental set up in Afghanistan and in Pakistan. They want to establish the Shari at in both countries. Accord to Taliban non Islamic constitution is also big social and administrative evil. Consequently social evil is the substance of the identity developing of the jihadist movements. This not surprising thing before have proved people claim Islamic terror in real case injustice, USA foreign policy, while Taliban driven by depraved areas.

Parental styles

Discovering uncover when parent's ignores their kids not keep strict perception on them they turn into the piece of jihad possess straightforwardly and in a roundabout way. The GTM updates find in northern regions for the most part male individuals relocate in Europe and bay nations for winning their vocation so their kids deceived of the jihad bunches by parental dismisses. They include in gorilla war thus for in these zones ladies not permit to run outside with full self-rule male overwhelmed society. Legitimate individual is male either child, adolescent in missing of the boss guider. While parental disregard is the most imperative factor of the belief system creating of the jihadist gatherings/developments.

Broken family

This is likewise slightest affecting Psychological component which taking an interest in the Talibanization. By broken family there increment absence of life fulfillment and numerous mental needs and needs, for example, love and love not satisfy because of broken family. Accordingly this factor trigger the person to word the pessimistic exercises same alike revolutionary lioness.

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